Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Original) A method of preventing or treating a disease characterized by amyloid deposit in a patient, comprising administering an effective dosage of an antibody that specifically binds to the amyloid deposit or a component thereof to the patient.

2-37. (Canceled)

38. (Original) A method of preventing or treating Alzheimer's disease, comprising administering an effective dosage of a polypeptide comprising an active fragment of Aβ that induces an immune response to Aβ in the patient.

38-53. (Canceled)

54. (Original) A method of screening an antibody to Aβ or an active fragment of Aβ for use in treatment of Alzheimer's disease, comprising:

administering an antibody that specifically binds to A\beta or a fragment of AB to a transgenic animal disposed to develop characteristics of Alzheimer's disease;

detecting a reduction in the extent or rate of development of the characteristics relative to a control transgenic animal.

55. (Original) The method of claim 54, further comprising screening a population of antibodies to identify an antibody that binds to an epitope within amino acids 1-28 of Aβ.

- 56. (Original) A method for effecting rapid improvement of cognition in a subject having a condition or disease related to $A\beta$, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody.
 - 57. (Original) The method of Claim 56, wherein the subject is human.
- 58. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 57, wherein the condition or disease is Alzheimer's disease, Down's syndrome, or mild cognitive impairment.
- 59. (Original) The method of Claim 58, wherein the disease is Alzheimer's disease.
- 60. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 58, wherein the disease or condition is Down's syndrome.
 - 61. (Canceled)
- 62. (Original) The method of Claim 58, wherein the disease or condition is mild cognitive impairment.
- 63. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, wherein the antibody has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than 10^{-9} M.
- 64. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, wherein the antibody has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than humanized antibody 266.
- 65. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, wherein the antibody has greater affinity for soluble A β than 10^{-10} M.
 - 66. (Canceled)
- 67. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, wherein the antibody is a humanized or human antibody.

- 68. (Original) The method of Claim 67, wherein the antibody is a humanized 266 antibody, or an analog thereof.
- 69. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, wherein the anti-A β antibody recognizes the same epitope that antibody 266 recognizes or competes with antibody 266 for binding to soluble. A β .
- 70. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 63, wherein the affinity is measured with respect to either $A\beta 1-40$ or $A\beta 1-42$.
- 71. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, additionally comprising measuring cognition in the subject before administering the antibody.
- 72. (Original) The method of claim 71, additionally comprising measuring cognition in the subject after administering the antibody.
 - 73. (Canceled)
- 74. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 56-60 and 62, additionally comprising measuring cognition in the subject after administrating the antibody.
- 75. (Currently Amended) The use of an anti-A β antibody to prepare a medicament for any one of the methods of claims 56-60 and 62.
- 76. (Currently Amended) A method for treating cognitive symptoms of a condition or disease associated with $A\beta$ in a subject, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody that has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than 10^{-9} M.
- 77. (Currently Amended) A method for reducing disease progression in a subject having a condition or disease associated with $A\beta$, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody that has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than 10^{-9} M.

- 78. (Original) A method for treating cognitive symptoms of a condition or disease associated with $A\beta$ in a subject, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody that has affinity (KD) for soluble $A\beta$ 1-40 or $A\beta$ 1-42 higher than 10^{-9} M.
- 79. (Currently Amended) A method for reducing disease progression in a subject having a condition or disease associated with A β , comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti-A β antibody that has affinity (KD) for soluble A β 1-40 or A β 1-42 higher than 10^{-9} M.
- 80. (Original) A method for treating cognitive symptoms of a condition or disease associated $A\beta$ in a subject, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody that has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than antibody 266 has.
- 81. (Currently Amended) A method for reducing disease progression in a subject having a condition or disease associated with $A\beta$, comprising administering to the subject an effective amount of an anti- $A\beta$ antibody that has great affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than antibody 266 has.
- 82. (Original) The method any one of claims 76-81, wherein the anti- $A\beta$ antibody has greater affinity for soluble $A\beta$ than 10^{-10} M.

83-84. (Canceled)

- 85. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the affinity of the anti- $A\beta$ antibody is measure with respect to soluble $A\beta$ 1-40 or $A\beta$ 1-42.
- 86. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the subject is human and the anti- $A\beta$ antibody is human or humanized antibody.

- 87. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the anti- $A\beta$ antibody recognizes the same epitope that antibody 266 recognizes or competes with antibody 266 for binding to soluble is a human $A\beta$.
- 88. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the condition or disease is Alzheimer's disease.
- 89. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the condition or disease is Down's syndrome.
 - 90. (Canceled)
- 91. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the condition or disease is vascular dementia.
- 92. (Currently Amended) The method of any one of claims 76-82, wherein the condition or disease is mild cognitive impairment.
- 93. (Currently Amended) The use of an anti-A β antibody having affinity (KD) for soluble A β 1-40 or A β 1-42 higher than 10⁻⁹ M to prepare a medicament for treating cognitive symptoms of a condition or disease associated with A β .
- 94. (Currently Amended) The use of an anti-A β antibody having affinity (KD) for soluble A β 1-40 or A β 1-42 higher than 10⁻⁹ M to prepare a medicament for reducing disease progression in a subject having a condition or disease associated with A β .
- 95. (Original) The use of an anti-A β antibody having affinity for soluble A β than antibody 266 has to prepare a medicament for treating cognitive symptoms in a subject having a condition or disease associated with A β .
- 96. (Currently Amended) The use of an anti-A β antibody having greater affinity for soluble A β than antibody 266 has to prepare a medicament for reducing disease progression in a subject having a condition or disease associated with A β .

97. (Original) The use of an anti-A β antibody to prepare a medicament for use in a method of any one of claims 76.

98-110 (Canceled)